| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING                               | LEADS AN   | LEADS AND SIGNALS   |               |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|---------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)              | OPENING  | LEADS STYLE   |               |  |  |   | WDE Convention Cond 2 40   |  |  |
| WIDE RANGE, BUT EITHER GOOD SUIT OR SOME HOPE TO BUY THE HAND   |  | Lead In Partner's Suit  |               |  | Suit   | WBF Convention Card 2.19  |  |  |  |
| CUE USU. GOOD RAISE (8+). 2N IS LR                              | Suit   | 4TH FROM HONOR (10  |               |  |  |   |  |  |  |
| NEW SUIT NF. CONSTR 3-LEVEL. TRANSFER ADVANCES OVER DBL         | NT   | 4TH (SOME ATTITUDE)   |               | LOW FROM   | XXX  | Category:   | GREEN  |  |  |
| JUMP IN NEW SUIT ALMOST FORCING AFTER PASS OR WEAK BID          | Subseq   | ATTITUDE  |               | ATTITUDE   |  | Country:  | USA  |  |  |
| JUMP Q IS MIXED.DBL JUMP Q INVOLVES PARTNER. JUMP RAISE IS PRE  | Other:   | Other:  |               | Event:   | TRANSNATIONAL TEAMS                                    |   |  |  |  |
| S JUMP BY PH. ALSO JUMP TO 4m BY UPH                            |  | +   |               |  |  |   | MICHAEL ROSENBERG-CHRIS WILLENKEN  |  |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)               | LEADS  | LEADS   |               |  |  | SYSTEM SUMMARY  |  |  |  |
| 15+-18 HCP 2ND/4TH, SOUND. SNT SYSTEM IS ON                     | Lead   | ad Vs. Suit Vs. NT  |               | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE                                   |  |   |  |  |  |
| REOPENING 10-14/1m, 11-16/1M. NOW 2♣ = INQUIRY                  |  |   |               | 5 CARD MAJORS, 1N (SEMI)-FORCING, TEND TO OPEN ALL 12 HCP NV |  |   |  |  |  |
|   | King   | KQ(x), AK, AK(x) some si  | tuations      | ` '  |  | 2♥=WK. 2♠ OPENING. 2♠ = 5-CARD ♠ +4(+)-CARD m, 10-13, not 5-2-(4-2) 3x NV CAN BE LIGHT, 1ST SEAT FAV CAN BE A JOKE. SOUND VUL |  |  |  |
|   |  | QJ)x), AKQ POSSIBLE   |               |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|   | Jack   | J10(x), KJ10(x)   |               |  |  | RESPOND VERY LIGHT. NOT MUCH FAST ARRIVAL   |  |  |  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)                   |  | 109(X), 10(x), Q109(x), K   |               |  |  | MOST 3-LEVEL RESP. BY UPH = INV. (EVEN IN COMP)   |  |  |  |
| 1-Suit: PRE NV. INT VUL   |  | 9(x), H98(x)  |               | *                      |  | FREQUENT USE OF NON-PENALTY DBL. IN COMP  |  |  |  |
| 2-Suit: ALL 2-SUIT EXCEPT (1♦)3♣ AND (1♠)3♥                     | Hi-x   | Sx, xSx(x),   |               | 2nd from 4+ small, high from sequence                        |  | 1NT Openin  | gs: 15-17, 5M FREQUENT, 6m INFREQUENT                                    |  |  |
| . , , , ,   |  | <u> </u>  |               | , ,  |  | 2 OVER 1 R  | desponsesFG  |  |  |
| Reopen: INT   |  |   |               | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE                        |  |   |  |  |  |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)             |  | Partners Lead   | Declarer's I  |  |  | 1♣-2♦ IS 5(+)-CARD ♦ AND 4(+)-CARD ♥, 5-9 HCP   |  |  |  |
| MICHAELS 5+-5+ OVER 1m. 4-5(+) IN oM + ♣ OVER 1M                | Suit:1st   | HI - ENCOURAG   | SP            |  | HI = ENCOURAG  | 1m-2≜ IS AF   | RT. LR. 1m-2♥ is ART. iNV NT   |  |  |
| JUMP CUE TO 3M ASKS STOP. JUMP CUE TO 3m IS NAT                 | 2nd HI = UNUSUAL SHIFT EVEN (DUN   |   | MMY SUIT)     | HI = EVEN  | 1M-3♦ IS ART LR. in comp, 2N IS 4-CARD L(+) R AFTER 1M |   |  |  |  |
|   | 3rd HI = MIN-COUNT SP  NT: 1st HI = ENCOURAG EVEN (DUMMY SUIT) HI = ENCOURAG |   | SP            | 1♥-2♠ IS WJS (UP TO LESS THAN INV.)                          |  |   |  |  |  |
|   |  |   | HI = ENCOURAG | (1M)3m IS m + oM, 5(+)-5(+). (1M)2M is oM + 4, 4-5(+) 10-13. |  |   |  |  |  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)                       | 2nd  | HI = EVEN   | SP            |  |  | SCRAMBLING 2N. OBAR BIDS  |  |  |  |
| DBL IS PEN, FORCE THRU 27.                                      | 3rd  | SP  |               |  | SP   | RAISE TO 3  | x IS MIXED (COMP OR NOT). CAN BE LIGHT IF FAV                            |  |  |
| 2♣ MAJORS (THEN 2♦ ASKS LONGER).                                | Signals (in  | Signals (including Trumps): REMAINDER COUNT (H/L = EVEN)          |               | TRANSFERS AFTER YOU OVERCALL OUR 1m OPENING                  |  |   |  |  |  |
| 2♦ =♦ + M. 2M=NAT. 2N =GF 2-SUITER                              |  | H/L IN TRUMP IS S/P   |               |  |  | FSJ BY PH. ALSO 4m AFTER WE OVERCALL, EVEN IF NON-JUMP  |  |  |  |
| BAL DBL OF SN OR PH IS ♣+ M OR ◊ OR BETTER 1-SUITED M           |  |   |               |  |  |   | 2≜ FOR MAJORS AFTER 1m(1N)   |  |  |
| PH DIRECT SEAT DBL IS ♣ + M or ◊                                | DOUBLES  | DOUBLES   |               |  |  |   | 1♣-1♦ CAN BE 3-CARD ♦. WALSH   |  |  |
| BAL 2m OF 1N RESP. IS m + (o)M                                  | TAKEOUT  | TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)                     |               |  |  |   | JBLES. OVER 1x(X-XX. SOME AFTER X OF 2-SUITED BID                        |  |  |
| VS. PREEMPTS ( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)               |  | CAN HAVE DOUBLETON IN UNBID m. RESP. DBL DOES NOT PROMISE OR DEN' |               |  |  |   | 3x)P or 1x(1y)-P2(y), P(P). OR WHENEVER WE THINK CAN BE READ IT          |  |  |
| LEBENSOHL VS. WEAK TWOS. LEAPING MICHAELS                       | DBL. OF 1  | DBL. OF 1♣ THEN 2♥ OR DBL OF PREEMPT THEN NEW SUIT CAN BE LIGHT   |               |  |  |   | 7 + 5(+)♦, 10-13. (1♣)2♥ is 4♠ + 5(+)♥ 10-13. (1♥)2♠ is 4♠ +5(+)♦. 10-13 |  |  |
| CUE OVER 2M ASKS STOP. OVER 2♦ IS MAJORS                        | DBL. OF 1  | DBL. OF 1M THEN 20/24 CAN BE LIGHT                                |               |  |  |   | OPENING 2¢ FLANNERY  |  |  |
| JUMP CUE OVER 2M IS STRONG MINORS. 4N IS WEAKER. COG CUES       | CUE BY D   | CUE BY DOUBLER AFTER 1M ADVANCE DENIES 4-CARD M                   |               |  |  |   | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES   |  |  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS                                  | SPECIAL,   | SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES             |               |  |  |   | RARE. AFTER FG 2/1 OR FG SPL AFTER WE OPEN                               |  |  |
| OVER STRONG 1C, DBL IS MAJORS GOOD, 1N IS MAJORS BAD            | SPLINTER   | SPLINTER DBL FOR LOWER IF 2 UNBID                                 |               |  |  |   | WE PEN DBL 1N OPENING(THRU 2°) OR 1N OVERCALL(THRU 2OP)                  |  |  |
| PASS THEN NON-BAL ACTION IS STRONG                              |  | DBL OF 1N-3N FOR WEAKER MAJOR.BLIND SLAM DOUBLE FOR SPADES        |               |  |  |   | WHEN OBVIOUSLY OUR HAND  |  |  |
| 1N AND 2N ARE CUES AFTER OVERCALL                               |  | COMPETITIVE AND RESPONSIVE AND SUPP DBL.                          |               |  |  | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE  |  |  |  |
|   | ANTI-LEAI  | ANTI-LEAD DIRECTING DBL.  |               |  |  |   | 1m-1♥, 1♠ = NO 3-CARD ♥ IF MIN. 1M-2M, 3M = G/T(NO COMP.)                |  |  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE                                 | ACTION D   | ACTION DBL.   |               |  |  |   | PEN. PASS OF XX RARE. MCCABE. PRE DBL AFTER STRENGTH = SPL               |  |  |
| oVER 1m F 1-LEVEL. RDBL IS 10+. JUMP TO M = PRE                 | 2 WAY DB   | 2 WAY DBL. AFTER REDOUBLE OR STRENGTH DBL (OF KNOWN SUIT)         |               |  |  |   | 2ND HIGH H AFTER DUMMY LEAD (NO HIGHER HONOR IN DUMMY)                   |  |  |
| OVER 1m, JUMP Om IS LR, 3m MIXED . OVER 1M, JUMP TO 3♣ IS MIXED | MAX AND MAX-EXT  |   |               |  |  | Psychics: RESCUING PLAYER IN CONTROL UNTIL SOS XX   |  |  |  |
| TRANSFERS FROM 1N THRU 2M-1 (MAY BE LEAD + FIT)                 | FORCE-CREATING DOUBLE  |   |               |  |  | SPL, CUE POSSIBLE   |  |  |  |
| PASS THEN BID 2 PLACES TO PLAY.                                 |  |   |               |  |  |   |  |  |  |

| OPENING  | BID DESCRI | PTIONS |             |                                |  |  |                                   |
|----------|------------|--------|-------------|--------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| Opening  | Artificial | Min.   | Neg Dble th | rDescription                   | Responses                                      | Subsequent Auction                         | Passed Hand Bidding               |
| 1♣       |            | 3      | 5◊          | OFTEN 5-5 IN BLACKS            | 2♣=GF.3♣=MR.2♠=LR.2♦=REV.FLAN.2♥=INV.NT.WAL    | 2-WAY CHKBK/1N.3♣ CHCKBK/2N(3♦= FIT)       | FSJ                               |
| <b>♦</b> |            | 3      | 5♣          | ONLY 3 IF 4-4-3-2              | 2¢=GF. 3¢=MR. 2♠=LR. 2♥=INV.NT 3♣=INV          | 1N REBID CAN HAVE ♣. 1♦-1♥, 2♣= ART.       | FSJ                               |
| 8        |            | 5      | 5\$         | CAN BE 4-CARD(RARE) IN 3rd/4th | 1N=SF,2♠=WJS,2N=FR,3♣=INV,3♦=LR,3M+1=MINI-SF   | XFER REBID 1♥/1♣                           | REV. DRURY WIDE RANGE 3&=INV. FSJ |
| <b>.</b> |            | 5      | 5\$         | CAN BE 4-CARD(RARE) IN 3rd/4th | 1N=F,2♣/1M CAN BE xx,2N=FR,3♣=INV,3♥=INV,3♦=LF | ART. AFTER 1M-2♣                           | REVERSE DRURY, 3♣ = INV. FSJ      |
| NT       |            | 1      | 4♥          | 15-17, frequent 5-card M       | STAY,JTB(2♦can be other),3M SPL,3♦ 5-5 IN M's  |  |                                   |
| <b>.</b> | ART.       | 0      | DBL. NEG    | 22+ IF BAL.                    | 2♦ WAITING,2N ♣ SEMIPOS                        | 3M/2♦ IS 4-CARD M + LONGER ♦               |                                   |
| <b>♦</b> | ART.       | 0      |             | 4♠, 5(+) ♥, 11-16              | 2N ASKS, 3M mild inv, 3♦ INV                   | 3♣/2N = ♣ SPL. 3♦ = 4-5-2-2. OTHER = ♦ SPL |                                   |
| .♥       | ART.       | 0      |             | WEAK 2♠, CAN HAVE 7            | 2N ASKS, 3other NF CONSTR, 4m GF               | MOD OGUST                                  | WEAK 2♥ IN 3RD/4TH                |
| ?♠       |            | 5      |             | 5≜+4(+)m,10-13, not 5-2-(4-2)  | 2N ASKS m, 3♣ NF INV P/C, 3red INV, 3N=♣       | 2n THEN 3N TO PLAY. THEN 3other INV.       | WEAK 2≜ IN 3RD/4TH                |
| NT       |            |        | 5◊          | 20-22-                         | STAY,JTB, 3♠ PUP 3N, 3N BOTH m's MST           | 3N/3♣ = 5-CARD ♠ (OPTIONAL)                |                                   |
| <u>*</u> |            | 6(7)   |             | SOUND EXCEPT 1ST SEAT FAV.     | 3♦ PUP (VARIOUS), 3♠ NF, 4♦ = MOD. PKC         | 3♦ THEN 3♠ F, 3N COG, 4♦ 5-5 IN M's        |                                   |
| <b>*</b> |            | 6(7)   |             | SOUND EXCEPT 1ST SEAT FAV.     | 3M F, 4♣ = MOD. PKC                            |  |                                   |
| 88       |            | 6(7)   |             | SOUND EXCEPT 1ST SEAT FAV.     | 3♠ F, 4♣ = MOD. PKC                            |  |                                   |
| <b>6</b> |            | 6(7)   |             | SOUND EXCEPT 1ST SEAT FAV.     | 4♣ = MOD. PKC                                  |  |                                   |
| NT       |            | 1      |             | SOLID MINOR, NO A OR K 1-3rd   | 4♣ = P/C, 4♦ ASKS SPL.                         | 4N/4♦ IS SPL IN om                         |                                   |
| <u>.</u> |            | 7(8)   |             | 4♦ = PKC, 4M NAT, 4N NAT       |  |  |                                   |
| <b>♦</b> |            | 7(8)   |             | 4M NAT, 4N NAT, 5♣ = PKC       |  |  |                                   |
| .♥       |            | 7      |             | 4♣ NAT, 4N = KC, 5m ASKING BID |  |  |                                   |
| <b>.</b> |            | 7      |             | 4N = KC, 5other ASKING BID     |  |  |                                   |
| NT       |            |        |             | BLACKWOOD                      | 5♣ 0 OR 4, ETC.                                |  |                                   |
| <u>♣</u> |            | 8      | 1           |                                | 5♦ = KC  |  |                                   |
| i        |            | 8      |             |                                | 5♥ = KC  |  |                                   |
| .⊗       |            | 7      |             | ASKS FOR AK TRUMP              |  |  |                                   |
| <b>.</b> |            | 7      | +           | ASKS FOR AK TRUMP              |  |  |                                   |
| 5NT      |            | +      |             | ASKS FOR A, K OR Q             |  |  |                                   |
| IIGH LEV | EL BIDDING |        |             |                                | 1  | I  |                                   |

RKC 1430 AFTER 4N. 0314 AFTER NON 4N. DKC. EXCLUSION. REDWOOD.

KICKBACK AFTER NT. SOME 4m KC. GERBER. SUPER GERBER.

NON-SERIOUS 3N. HOWIE. LTC 5N PICK-A-SLAM

SPL.BIDS. COURTESY GRAND TRY

ASKING BIDS. DEMAND BIDS. 5M TRUMP ASKS.

ROMAN DOPI,DEPO(5♥+), ROPI(4N)

LIGHTNER DBL

RELAY FOR UNSPEC. SPL UTL, EXCEPT 3N ALWAYS NONE

PASS/DOUBLE INV NO FIT ABOVE 3N. GRUE INVERSION