

| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
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| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| 6-16 aggressive at 1-level, 4c suit rare, Sound/good suit at 2-level. |
| RESP: New suit F1 unless 3rd hand acts; CUE is good raise; |
| Jump CUE is mixed raise; 2NT is 4+ raise; (1x) 1y (D) <u>RD</u> = Hx, |
| <u>1NT</u> = Hxx(x) support; TRF advances after (1m) 1♠; Fit jumps; |
| <u>2m</u> over neb. 1m is NAT; (1m) P (1NT) <u>2x</u> = NT DEF; |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-18 (SYS ON); 4th live: 16-18 (SYS OFF); Reopen: Over 1m |
| 11-14 (SYS ON); <u>Over 1M:</u> 11-16 (SYS ON but 2♣ is also range ask) |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1x-(2M) 6+M, weak NV and 10-13 V; <u>Raises</u> PRE; <u>CUE</u> is mixed |
| 2NT is INV+ raise. |
| 2NT = 2 lowest unbid (♥+om over 1m=neb), 55+ |
| (1♣=neb) <u>2♦</u> and (1♦=neb) <u>2♥</u> shows ♥+♠, 55+ , |
| (1M)-3♣= 5-5 OM+♦, (1♦)-3♣= 5-5 ♠+♣, NF |
| Reopen: <u>2NT</u> = 19-21 BAL (SYS ON). <u>2M</u> = abt 10-13. |
| DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| (1m) <u>2m</u> = ♥+♠, 55+, (2NT,3m ART, G/T+) |
| (1M) <u>2M</u> = OM+♣, 55+, CONST (2NT=Leb, 3♣=INV) |
| (2M) <u>3M</u> = ♣+♦, 55+, CONST. (1X) <u>3X</u> = STOP ASK. |
| (1m=neb.) <u>2m</u> = NAT O/C. |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| <u>2♣</u> = ♥+♠, 54(44)+ (2NT and bids over DBL = ART) |
| <u>2♦</u> = MULTI, WK or very STR w/ (5)6+ M (SYS ON) |
| <u>2M</u> = CONST, abt 11-15, w/ (5)6+ M (RESP as to 2M-opening) |
| By PH: <u>DBL</u> = ♥+♠, 44+ if not NV vs VUL. <u>2m</u> = m+M, 54+ |
| (1wkNT) P (2x=NF) <u>DBL</u> = T/O; <u>2NT</u> = NAT 15-18 (SYS OFF) |
| (1wkNT) P (2x=ART) <u>DBL</u> = abt 15+, rather BAL. |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| <u>DBL</u> = T/O, <u>2NT</u> = 15-18 (SYS ON). <u>3NT</u> = Gambling |
| 4NT from both = usually two places to play |
| (2♣ nat) 3♣=5+♦+5M 3♦ = 5-5M; (2M) 3M= ♣+♦; 4m = m+OM, NF |
| 4M = OM+one strong. MULTI 2♦ D=13-15NT or 17+, 4m=m+♥ 55+ |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ |
| Generally Pass first w/ STR hands. PRE less disciplined than usual. |
| <u>DBL</u> = ♥+♠, (4)54+; <u>NT</u> = ♣+♦, 54+. Same after ART NEG. |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| P then <u>DBL</u> = T/O. <u>RD</u> = 10+; <u>RD</u> then P = F2x/PEN. |
| 1♥/♠ (D) 1♠ = F1; 1NT= good raise <u>2/1</u> = CONST NF; <u>2NT</u> = INV+ |
| After 1♣ (D) SYS/TRF ON |

| LEADS AND SIGNALS | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|------------|
| OPENING LEADS STYLE | | | |
| | Lead | In Partner's Suit | |
| Suit | 3rd from even/ low from odd | 1st/3rd | |
| NT | 4th, high from bad holdings | 1st/3rd | |
| Subseq | 2nd/4th w/ ATT through dec | 1st/3rd | |
| Other: Against 5+-level or 3-level+ preemptors and 3N gambling situations | | | |
| We lead Russinow H's, K may be from KQ if you want count. | | | |
| LEADS | | | |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT | |
| Ace | Ax, AKx(+) | Ax, AKx, Axx+ (rarely) | |
| King | AK, KQ(+), KQJ(+) | KQ or unblock (AKJT+) | |
| Queen | Qx, QJ(+), | QJ(+) or unblock (KQT9+) | |
| Jack | Jx, JT(+), often short | Jx, JT(+), AQJ(+), often short | |
| 10 | Tx, T9(+), rare, (A/K)JT(+) | Tx, T9(+), (A/K)JT(+) | |
| 9 | 9x, (A/K/Q/J)T9+ | Sx, , Sxx(+),(A/K/Q/J)T9+ | |
| Hi-X | 1/3/5 | Sx, , SSxx(+) | |
| Lo-X | 1/3/5 | High or 4 th (Txxx or better) | |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY | | | |
| | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| 1 | U/D ATT | U/D CT | U/D ATT |
| Suit 2 | U/D CT | S/P | U/D CT |
| 3 | S/P | | S/P |
| 1 | U/D ATT | U/D CT | U/D ATT |
| NT 2 | U/D CT | S/P | U/D CT |
| 3 | S/P | | S/P |
| Signals (including Trumps): | | | |
| STD REMAINDER COUNT | | | |
| DOUBLES | | | |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) | | | |
| Can be light w/ perfect shape. Emphasize M's over nebulous 1m-openings. | | | |
| CUE is G/T+ (abt 10+hcp). <u>RESP DBL</u> LEB over (1x) DBL (2x). | | | |
| (1x) <u>D</u> (1y) <u>D</u> = PEN; 2y = NAT NF. (1x) <u>DBL (RD)</u> Pass = PEN if x = 2+. | | | |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS | | | |
| SUPP DBL/RD, G/T DBL. 1♣ (1♦/♥) <u>DBL</u> = 4+ ♥/♠. 1NT-(2X=Nat)- <u>DBL</u> | | | |
| = T/O. 1NT-(2X=ART)- <u>DBL</u> = Values, F 2NT/PEN | | | |
| 2♦-(2M)-DBL = P/C, 2♥/♠-(O/C)-DBL = PEN | | | |
| <u>Lightner DBL</u> vs slams, vs undisturbed 3NT and by Preemptor. | | | |
| DBL by 4M PRE NV vs VUL means he wants to bid again. | | | |

| W B F CONVENTION CARD |
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| CATEGORY: Green/(light red) |
| NCBO: Sweden |
| PLAYERS: F. Nyström - J. Upmark |
| SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |
| 5-card Majors (semi-F 1NT, 2/1 FG), 1♦= 4♦+ unbalanced |
| 1♣ = NAT or NT-complement (TRF RESP, 1♦=4+♥ and 1♥=4+♠ |
| may be very light. 1♣-1♠ is 4+♦ or bal 1♣-1NT= GF, bal or ♣ |
| 1♣-2♦/♥= G/T+ w/ one suited ♥♠, 1♣-2♣= G/T+ w/ 54+ m) |
| 1NT = 14 ⁺ -17 hcp, 2NT 22-24 Bal, 3NT 1 st / 2 nd Solid M |
| 2♣= 20-21 Bal or GF |
| Multi 2♦ opening, 5-9 6(5) M or Strong w/ 5+♦ |
| 2♥/♠ Opening (10-13 w/ 6+ card suit) |
| SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE |
| 1♣ Opening (2+ cards; NAT or NT-complement) |
| MULTI 2♦ Opening (A. weak B. strong w/ ♦) |
| 2♥/♠ Opening (10-13 w/ 6+ card suit) |
| 1♦/♥/♠ Response to 1♣ (TRF to ♥♠/NT, may be very weak) |
| 2♦/♥ Response to 1♣/♦ (G/T+ w/ 6+♥/♠) |
| 2♣ response to 1♣= G/T w/ 54m+ or GF w/ 5-5+m) |
| 1♣-(1M)-2M = FG w/ 5+ card OM |
| 1♣-(1NT) 2♣=Both M, 2♦=5+♥, 2♥=5+♠, 2♠=both m |
| 1M (1NT) 2♣ = 2(3)M and 5+OM; 2♦=♥ 2 under M=good raise |
| 1M-1NT-2♣ and 1♥-1♠-2♣= 5+M and 4+♣ or most 16+ hands |
| 3NT 1st and 2nd= Solid M, no outside A or K |
| SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| After 1NT (ART O/C) DBL; 1X (D) RD and 1X (1NT) DBL |
| FP up to 2NT or PENX. When FP applies, a direct bid shows |
| an unbalanced MIN. |
| IMPORTANT NOTES |
| 4SFG; 3SF1; Non-jump 2NT rarely NAT in COMP ("slow" |
| LEB promises OM); New suit in COMP is F1 at 1 and 3-level |
| but NF at 2-level; Conv. when 4SF doubled |
| "neb" = nebulous, a bid not promising more than 2 cards. |
| PSYCHICS: Occasionally |

| OPENING | TICK IF ARTIFICIAL | MIN. NO. OF CARDS | NEG.DBL THRU | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---|--|---|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1♣ | V | 2 | 1♠-4♣ | a) 12-14 NT | 1♦/♥ = 4+ card ♥/♠ (F1 but may be very WK); 1♠ = a) 6-11 | 1♦/♥ - 1M = usually bal w/ 2-3c M; 2M+1 and higher = | 1♠ = 6-9 if BAL |
| | | | | b) 17 ⁺ -19 NT | "BAL" w/o M b) 5+♦(4*♦ longer ♣ possible if GF) c) GF | = ART. 1♠ - 2♦ = 18-19 BAL; 2NT/3M = ART | 1NT = 10-11 BAL |
| | | | | c) 11-22, NAT (4)5+ card, (4-card only if 4414). | GF bal. 1NT = FG bal or 5+♣. 2♣ = 5-9 w/ 5+♣ | 1NT - 2♦ = 12-14 or 18-19 BAL - conv. rebids | - |
| | | | | 2♦/♥=G/T+ w/ one suited ♥/♠, 2♠=G/T+ w/ 54+ m | 1♦/♥ - 1M; Artificial bidding | | |
| | | | | 3♣=Nat G/T 3♦=6+♣ no SHO or SHO ♦ 3M=6+♣, SHO M | | | |
| 1♦ | | 5(4) | 4♣ | Abt 11-22 hcp, unBAL, 4-card only if 4♦(441) | 1NT = 6-11. 2♦ = GF w/ supp 2♥/♠ = Weak 5-9 w/ 6+M | 1M - 1NT, 2♣/♦ = TRF; 2M+1 and higher = ART | 1♦-2♦ = Nat 5-8(9) hcp |
| | | | | | 2NT = Nat G/T 3♣ = G/T w/ support 3♦ = PRE. | 1NT - 2NT = GF 6+♦ or 4+♣; 2NT and higher = ART | _____ |
| | | | | | 3M/4♣ = Void. | 2♦ - 2♥, 14+ ask | |
| 1♥♠ | | 5 | 4♣ | Abt 11-22 hcp | 1NT = Semi-F (may be WK 3-card raise). 2/1 = NAT FG. | 1♠/NT; 2♣ = nat or 16+; 2NT = 18-19N or 16+ weak 6+M | 2♣=Drury |
| | | | | | 2M = 8-11 3+ support. 3M = PRE | 1♠ - 1NT; 2♣-♦ = ART (9)8 | 3U = Mixed raise w/ SHO |
| | | | | | 2NT = INV+ w/ 4+ support 3m = NAT, INV. | 2♦/♥ - 2NT = GF ask | 2/1 = Usually 6+ cards |
| | | | | 2♣ = WJS. 3♠/NT+ = Fit and some void | NEG G/T. 4Suit FG. | | |
| 1NT | | | 4♣ | 14 ⁺ -17 | 2♣ = NF STAY. 2♦/♥ = 5+♥/♠ (4+ if G/T) 2♠ = ASK m. | 2♣ - 2x; 2NT=Puppet 3♣, 3♣=5+♦, 3♦=Bal S/T | |
| | | | | 5c M frequent, | 3♣ = G/T 3♦/M = 4441, 4m = TRF ♥/♠ | 2♣-2♦-3M = GF w/ 5+ OM (5332 or any 5422) | |
| | | | | 6c m and 2245 possible, SPL-Honour occasionally. | | 2♣ - 2NT/3♣; 3♦ = Nat G/T 3M = SPL w/ ♣+♦. | |
| 2♣ | V | 0 | 4♣ | a) 20-21 NT | 2♦ = puppet 2♥ (normally 4+♥ or bal) 2♥=5(4)+♠ | 2♦/♥-2M = 20-21NT; 2NT= Art GF 3♣=FG w/ ♣+1 | |
| | | | | b) 25+ NT | 2♣ = one suited 6+m 2NT, FG w/ 5-5 M | -suit (3♦ asks); 3♦ = FG w/ only ♣; 3NT = FG w/ M-fit. | |
| | | | | c) FG w/ ♣, ♥ or ♠ as longest suit. | 3♣=6+♦, 3♦/♥/♠ = 4441 | 2♦-2♥-2♠ = puppet to 2NT | |
| | | | | | 2♦/♥-2M-2NT = FG w/ 5+M + side suit | | |
| 2♦ | V | | | MULTI, either a) WK 2M (abt 5-9 usually) | 2♥/♠/3♥ = P/C. 2NT = ASK, F1. 3m = NAT, F1. | 2♥-2NT = FG, BAL w/ ♦. 2♠ - 2NT = "good" WK 2♥; | 3m = NF |
| | | | | or b) STR, FG w/ ♦ | 3♠ = NAT, FG. 4♣ = "TRF to your M". | 3NT = FG, BAL w/ ♦. 2NT - 3♣ = Good WK 2M; 3♦/♥ = | |
| | | | | | 4♦ = "Bid your M". | = Bad WK ♥/♠; 3♠ = ♦ + side-suit; 3NT = ♦ one-suiter. | |
| 2♥♠ | | 6 | | 6+M, 10-13 hcp | 2NT = INV+ usually w/ fit, 2♠/3m = NAT, F1 | 2N - Continuation as after 1M-2N. | 3m = NF |
| | | | | | Raises = PRE. 3♠ (on 2♥) = FG w/ good 6+ suit. | | |
| | | | | | 4x = SPL w/ Fit. | | |
| 2NT | | | 4♣ | 22-24 hcp | 3♣ = STAY. 3♦/♥ = "JTB" (OP only accepts w/ fit). | 3♣ - 3♦; 3M = smolen; | |
| | | | | | 3♣ = FG w/ ♣+♦, 54+ or 6+♦ | 3♣ - 3♥; 3♣ and 3♣-3♦; 4♥ shows supp and S/T+ | |
| | | | | | 4♣ = NAT S/T. 4♦/♥ = TRF | 3♣ - 3X; 4m is a Nat S/T, may or may not have 4M | |
| 3♣♦♥♠ | | (6) 7 | | Aggressive NV | New suit = F1, 3♠-4♦; "pick a game 4♥/♠" | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING | |
| | | | | Sound V and 2 nd seat | 3x-4♣ = S/T min/max RKCB | CUE "up-the-line". RKCB-1430 (5NT = odd number + a void, 6x = even no + void in x). | |
| | | | | Wide range in 3rd pos. | 3♣-4♦ = S/T min/max RKCB | Frequent SPL and Auto-SPL. SERIOUS 3♠/NT. LAST TRAIN | |
| 3NT | V | | | 1 st /2 nd solid 7+M, no A or K | 4♣ = Ask for SPL, 4♦ = Ask for length, D=Pen, RD=Run | CUE in enemy suit is general S/T, not guaranteeing a control. 1♥-(3♠)-4♣ = FG w/ ♥ supp | |
| 4♣♦ | V | | | PRE | 4♦ = RKCB, 5♣ over 4♦ is S/T+ (5♥ RKCB over 5♦). | 5NT often pick a slam. | |
| | | | | | 4N = To Play, 4M = To Play | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 4♥♠ | | 7 | | Pre emptive, wide range 3rd | 4♠ = Nat, 5m = Asks for Q in m, 5♥ asks for ♠ Q | In FP situations, "pass and pull" shows extras. | |
| 4NT | V | | | ASK specific Aces | 5♣ = no ace 5x=Ace of x, 5NT = ♣ ace, 6x= 2 aces | | |