SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty□	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	GENERAL APPROACH	
Negative ■ thru 4 ✓ Responsive ■ : thru 4 ✓ Maximal ■	Conv.□		
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2 ▼ Redbl □ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/O □	Conv.		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak 24: ✓, 2♦: ♦ if possible	vs: 14+	NOTRUMP OPENIN 1NT 14 to 16 NV (14)15 to 16 V 5-card Major common ■ 3 ★ 31(54)	ZNT 9-13 to minor Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ☐ Texas ☐ 3 ♣
JUMP OVERCALL Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■ 3♣: 2 suiter highest+lowest	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ 2 ♠ or range ask Neg. Doubl	■ ((trf) denies) Conventional NT Openings e ■: 2NT: 9-13 hcp
OPENING PREEMPTS	Redouble implies no fit ☐ 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	2NT ◆ Other:	both minors MINOR OPENING
Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids ■ ■ Conv./Resp. 4♣ (4♦) ST	Majors □ □ □ Minors □ □ □ Other 1M (x) 1NT to 2M-1 trf	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.
OVER: Minor Major Natural □ □ Strong T/0 □ □ Michaels □ □ (1M)2M: OM+♣	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4♠ Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other: (non) leaping Michaels	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■ Other: 2M-1 good raise, 1 ♣ - 3 ♥ mix	After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood ■ RKC ■ 1430 ■ Voidwood 0314 vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Level: ROPI□		1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-forcing ■ 2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐to 3NT:to	Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ □
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold		Drury ■ : Reverse 2 - Way Fit Other: 2 • GF relay, 1 • -2 • : 5 + ▼ 6 + hcp	Other conventional responses /1.
versus Suits versus Notrui X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	' Ctandard.	10 to 15 HCP	DESCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Standard in trick 1 on AK lead	2♣ Strong Other ■ 5♣ 2♦ Resp: Neg Waiting	4M or 6♣ 2 ◆ asking, 2M NF
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9	9 Opside-Down. count ■ ■	Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong	
KQT9 JT9x T9x LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	0-13, 6+ 🛦
2/4 thru decl in new suit Attitude vs NT (low from xx) Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count□ Suit preference	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New M Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ■ Not i 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. □ Game ■	
SPECIAL CARDING	□ PLEASE ASK		