SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty□	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Arthur Zhou & Michael Hu		
Negative thru 3S Responsive : thru	Conv. ☐	GENERAL APPROACH 2/1, Strong Notrump, 5 card majors Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 6 to 16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs: Weak Strong 2 ♣ Landy (Majors) ♣ + higher 2 ♠ Natural ♠ + higher 2 ♠ Natural Majors 2 ♠ Natural ♠ Dbl: Penalty Long Suit Other	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT 15 to 17 to 3 ♦ 5-5 mind 3 ♦ 5-5 mind 3 ♦ 5-5 maj 3 ♦ 3145 sla 3 ♦ 1345 sla 2 ♣ Stayman ■ Puppet □ 2 ♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4 ♦ 4 ♥ Transfer to ♥ ■	Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ★ Relay to 3NT Minor suit slam interest	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (Gambling no outside A Conventional NT Openings Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids Conv./Resp.	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □ □ Minors □ □ □ Other	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd □ ■	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1 \$	
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber : 4	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4H Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other: NT: Blackwood□ RKC■ 1430■	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■ Other: Jacoby 2NT, 3NT mini-splinter 1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □	Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ ■	
vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO□ Level: ROPI□		2NT: Forcing ■ Inv. □to 3NT:to Drury □: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □	1NT/1 ♣6to10 2NT Forcing □ Inv. ■10to12 3NT:13to15	
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits versus Notruit X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	np Standard: vs SUITS vs NT Standard:	Other: Bergen, Mini-splinters DE: 22 to + HCP	OtherSCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS 1/2 winners 2D waiting	
AKX T9x AKJX AQ KQX KJTX AJT9 ATS QJX KT9x KQJX KQT JT9 QT9x QJTX QTS KQT9 JT9x T9x	Upside-Down: count attitude a	2 ♠ Resp: Neg ☐ Waiting ■ 2 ♠11_to15_ HCP Flam: Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ 2 ❤to HCP		
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♠ □ to □ HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □		
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference □ SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo		Comp.	